

An update on the Land-Use Sector GHG Tool A tool for analysing data on AFOLU emissions

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Outline

- 1. The "Land Use Sector GHG Tool"
- 2. Structure of the tool
- 3. Live demonstration
- 4. Some exercise /practical examples
- 5. Distribution to MS
- 6. Issues





The Land Use Sector GHG Tool

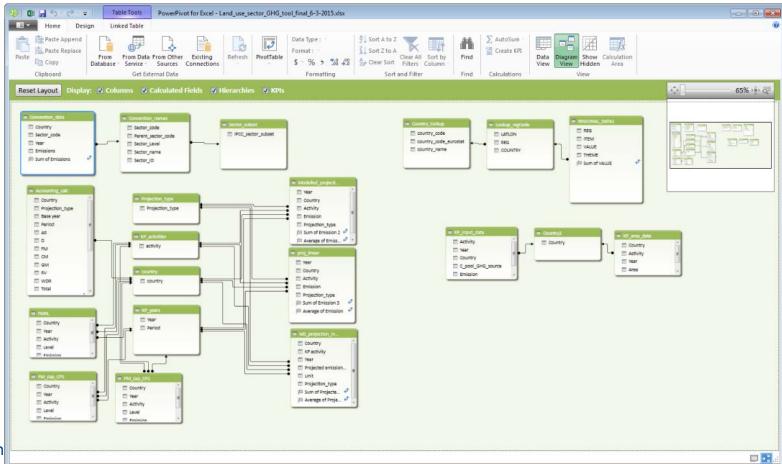
- ✓ Developed for the presentation and analysis of <u>already existing</u> reported data on GHG emissions and removals under UNFCCC and KP.
- ✓ Contains a selection of data for the LULUCF and Agriculture sectors from the GHG Inventories and allows the insertion of MS projection data.
- ✓ Possible uses include:
 - ✓ Comparison of Convention or KP GHG emissions/removals among Member States.
 - ✓ Easy selection and presentation of GHG data for use in reports, websites, etc.
 - ✓ Analysis of MS projections for KP activities and its consequences for accounting.
 - ✓ Check on reported inventory data with graphical check of errors.
- ✓ Focus on user-friendliness.
- ✓ First prototype developed in 2014 by a consortium led by ICF on request of DG CLIMA.
- ✓ Following versions developed by the JRC.





The Data Model

✓ The tool is developed using the Power Pivot Excel add-in, which implements functionalities typical of databases within Excel.



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System requirements

Full functionalities available with

- ✓ Excel 2013 or later version installed
- ✓ Access to a <u>SharePoint 2013 server</u>
- ✓ Access to a Office 365 server (the cloud)

The tool can be accessed with earlier versions of Excel but some functionalities will not be working properly.





Feeding the tool: importing submission data

e.g. from the country Dec.529 submission...

TABLE 4(KP-I)B.2.	SUPPLEMENT	ARY BAC	KGROUND D	ATA ON	CARBON	STOCK C	HANGES	S AND N	ET CO ₂ l	EMISSION	S AND														
REMOVALS FOR I	,			FOREST	RY ACTIVI	TIES UND	ER THE	KYOTO	PROTO	COL															AT
Elected Article 3.4 a	ctivities: Croplan	d managen	ne nt ^{(1), (2)}																						2013
																									2015
GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION (3)		ACTIVIT	Y DATA				IM	PLIED (ARBON	STOCK C	HANGE FA	ACTORS						CHANG	GE IN CAR	BON STO	CK				
					Carbon stock change in above ground biomass per area (5), (6) Carbon stock change in below-ground biomass per area (5), (6)			Net Net	Net carbon stock change in soils per area ⁽⁵⁾		Carbon stock change in above- ground biomass (5), (6)		Carbon stock change in below- ground biomass (5), (6)			Net		Net carbon stock change in soils ⁽⁵⁾		Not CO					
Identification code	Subdivision ⁽⁴⁾	Area subject to the activity	Area of mineral soils	Area of organic soils	Gains	Losses	Net change		Losses		carbon stock		Mineral soils	Organic soils ⁽⁷⁾	Gains	Losses	Net change	Gains	Losses	Net change	carbon stock change in litter ⁽⁵⁾	Net carbon stock change in dead wood ⁽⁵⁾	Mineral soils		- Net CO ₂ emissions/ removals ⁽⁹⁾
(kha)		(t C/ha)								(kt C)							(kt CO ₂)								
Total for activity B.2		1,427.15	1,427.15	0.00	0.12	-0.15	-0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	#DIV/0!	176.72	-213.61	-36.89	13.95	-14.58	-0.63	0.00	0.00	11.82	0.00	94.24
Cropland remaining Cr	opland																								
1 8	Perennial/Annual	Cropland r	1,349.29	NO											118.56	-165.20	-46.64	7.98	-5.98	2.00	NO	NO	59.46	NO	-54.32
	Perennial Croplan		12.72	_											2.64		-29.45	0.75	0.00		_	NO	-4.45		121.54
																								_	
	Annual Cropland	converted	15.74	NO											33.05	-3.13	29.92	0.00	-0.89	-0.89	NO NO	NO	5.51	NO	-126.63
Grassland converted to																									
	Grassland conver			NO											4.20	-0.53	3.67	0.00	-0.31			NO	-1.30		-7.54
	Grassland conver	ted to Ann	47.39	NO											18.27	-12.65	5.61	5.21	-7.39	-2.18	NO NO	NO	-47.39	NO	161.18





Importing submission data

... to the DB structure used by the tool.

Activity T	Year	Country	C_pool_GHG_source	Emission 	GHG 💌	Table
CM	1990	Austria	Above-ground biomass	11.4946306	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Austria	Below-ground biomass	1.1034964	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Austria	Litter	0	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Austria	Dead wood	0	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Austria	Mineral soil	29.9212379	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Austria	Organic soil	0	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Austria	Drained, rewetted and o		CH4	4(KP-II)2
CM	1990	Austria	Nitrogen mineralization	0.04494161	N2O	4(KP-II)3
CM	1990	Austria	Biomass burning	0	CO2	4(KP-II)4
CM	1990	Austria	Biomass burning	0	CH4	4(KP-II)4
CM	1990	Austria	Biomass burning	0	N2O	4(KP-II)4
CM	1990	Austria	Total	-155.90434	CO2	4(KP)
CM	1990	Austria	Total	#VALUE!	CH4	4(KP)
CM	1990	Austria	Total	0.04494161	N2O	4(KP)
CM	2013	Austria	Above-ground biomass	-36.8886	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	2013	Austria	Below-ground biomass	-0.6336814	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	2013	Austria	Litter	0	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	2013	Austria	Dead wood	0	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	2013	Austria	Mineral soil	11.8208189	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	2013	Austria	Organic soil	0	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	2013	Austria	Drained, rewetted and o		CH4	4(KP-II)2
CM	2013	Austria	Nitrogen mineralization	0.06376393	N2O	4(KP-II)3
CM	2013	Austria	Biomass burning	0	CO2	4(KP-II)4
CM	2013	Austria	Biomass burning	0	CH4	4(KP-II)4
CM	2013	Austria	Biomass burning	0	N2O	4(KP-II)4
CM	2013	Austria	Total	94.2386961	CO2	4(KP)
CM	2013	Austria	Total	0	CH4	4(KP)
CM	2013	Austria	Total	0.06376393	N2O	4(KP)
CM	1990	Belgium	Above-ground biomass	NO	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Belgium	Below-ground biomass	NO	С	4(KP-I)B.2
CM	1990	Belgium	Litter	NO	С	4(KP-I)B.2
СМ	1990	Belgium	Dead wood	NO	С	4(KP-I)B.2



The Land Use Sector GHG Tool: current structure

- 1. Overview
- 2. Convention data
- 3. KP data CP1
- 4. KP Data CP2
- 5. KP and Projections
- 6. Accounting
- 7. Multiple Year Comparison
- 8. KP MS projections input
- 9. Spatial NUTS2 data

Demonstration



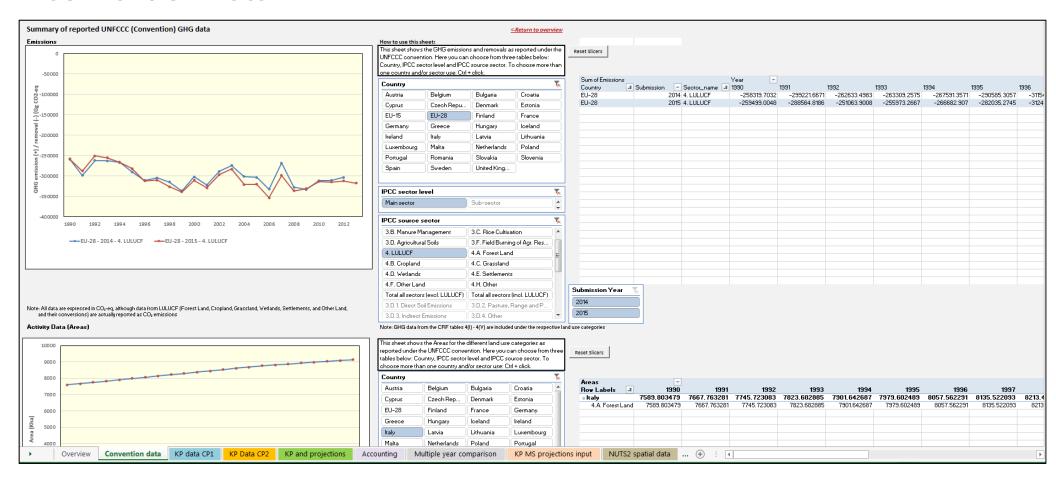


Overview sheet

	Land Use Sector GHG Tool									
Commission	Version: prototype 2.3									
rovides the possiblity to Member States (MS). Shee	tess to reported EU GHG inventory data from the UNFCCC (Convention) and Kyoto Protocol (KP) reporting, for the agriculture include projections up to 2030 and analyse accounting options for KP activities. In addition, the tool allows for comparison ts where a MS should input its own data is "KP MS projections input". The other sheets contain different databases. Below i gate directly by clicking on the relevant arrow.	s of GHG emissions between different								
Sheet name	Content description	Directly go to the sheet (click on the link)								
Overview	Overview of the available sheets in the tool	current sheet								
Convention data	Summary of GHG emissions and removals from the Agriculture and LULUCF sector for 28 Member States of the EU and Iceland. The graph presents the historical GHG emissions and removals as reported to the UNFCCC (currently derived from database of the EEA GHG viewer). The user can display data by selecting: EU member state and one or more emission source / IPCC (sub)sectors. Activity data (areas under different land uses) is also displayed along with pie charts referrind to the shares of emissions and land areas under the different categories.	Convention data								
KP data CP1	Summary of GHG emissions and removals from LULUCF activities for 28 Member States of the EU and Iceland, submitted by the Member States under the Kyoto Protocol, currently only data for the 1st Commitment Period (2008-2012) is included. In addition in the lower graph the annual afforestation and reforestation (AR) and deforestation (D) areas are	KP data CP1								
KP data CP2	Summary of GHG emissions and removals from LULUCF activities for 28 Member States of the EU and Iceland referring to the 2nd Committment Period (2013-2020). The sheet gathers data submitted by the Member States under the Kyoto Protocol to the UNFCCC or to the EU under the Decision 529.	KP data CP2								
KP and Projections	Summary of all data from KP submissions, Decision 529, Art. 10 reports, and different other sources.	KP and projections								
Accounting	Summary of KP data, and projected emissions and removals, up to 2030. Three types of projected data are currently available: 1. based on linear extrapolation from CP1 (2008-2012); 2. Projections provided by Member States ("KP MS projections input" sheet); 3. Modelled projections (currently only for FM from JRC LULUCF tool). Furthermore this sheet shows the GHG accounting for the KP activities for the different accounting periods.	Accounting								
Multiple year comparison	This sheet provides a graph to compare two (or more) years for the reported convention data. Here the data are presented as stacked histograms for the main IPCC source categories, for easy comparison between years.	Multiple year comparison								
KP MS projections input	Projected GHG emissions / removals input by Member States, following KP. This sheet is meant for Member States to provide their own projected GHG emission / removal data for the KP activities (AR, D, FM, CM, GM, RV and WDR).	KP MS projections input								
NUTS2 spatial data	This sheet provides a map representing different spatial data sources at NUTS2 level. The data are displayed as pie charts in Bing maps. Currently land cover (CORINE 2006), tillage, soil cover (SAPM survey 2010) and soil organic carbon content (LUCAS 2009) data are included.	NUTS2 spatial data								
Disclaimer:										
Quote this file as:	Land Use Sector GHG tool									
Original version delivered in April 2015 bv:	Alterra, Wageningen UR and ICF International for DG CLIMA (under Framework Service Contract No. CLIMA.A.3/FRA/2011/00	27)								
Further additions and development by:	European Commission Joint Research Centre									
Contact:	Simon Kay (DG CLIMA) simon.kay@ec.europa.eu									
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	Simone Rossi (DG JRC) simone.rossi@jrc.ec.europa.eu									



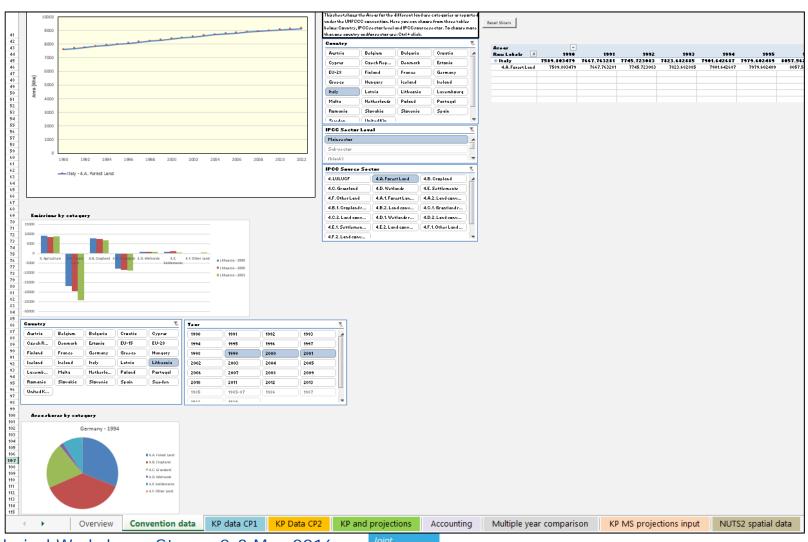
Convention Data - 1





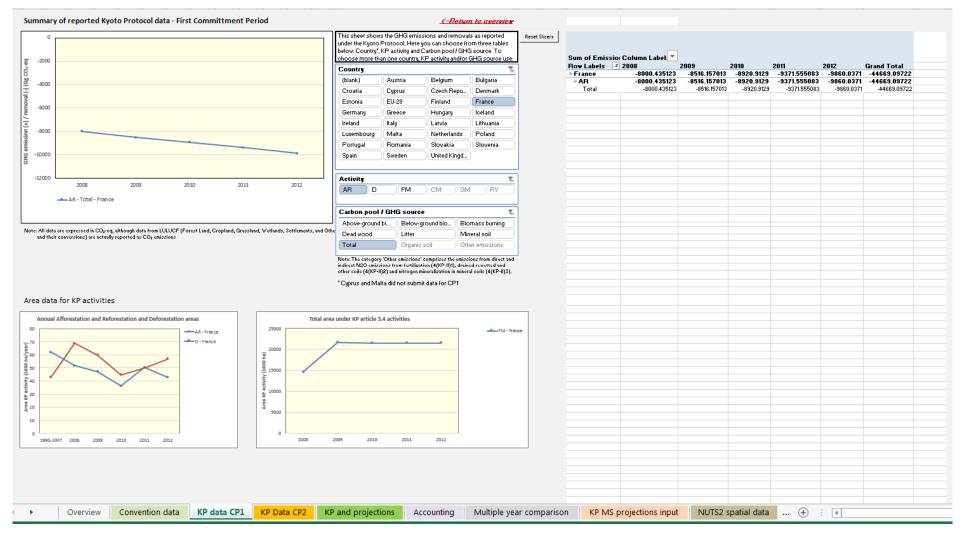


Convention Data - 2





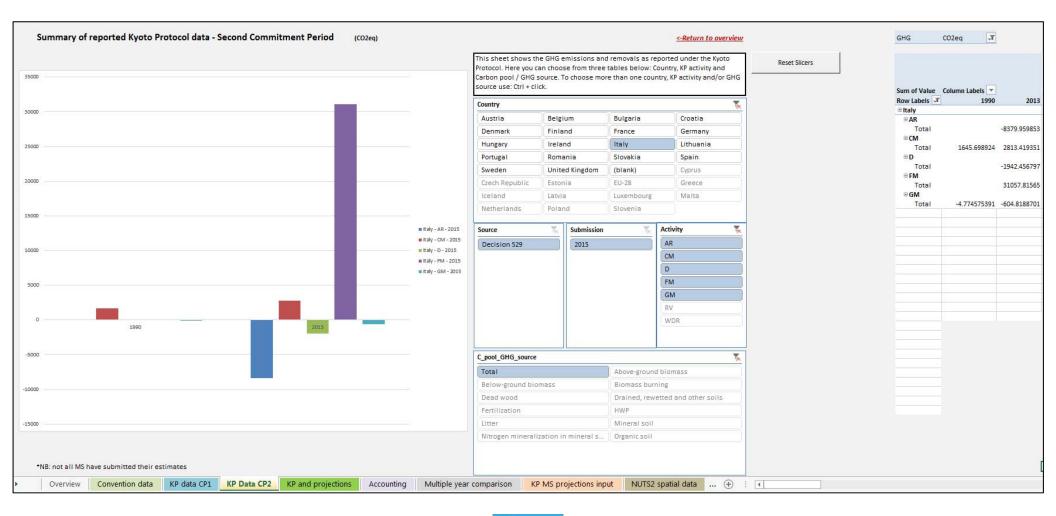
KP Data CP1







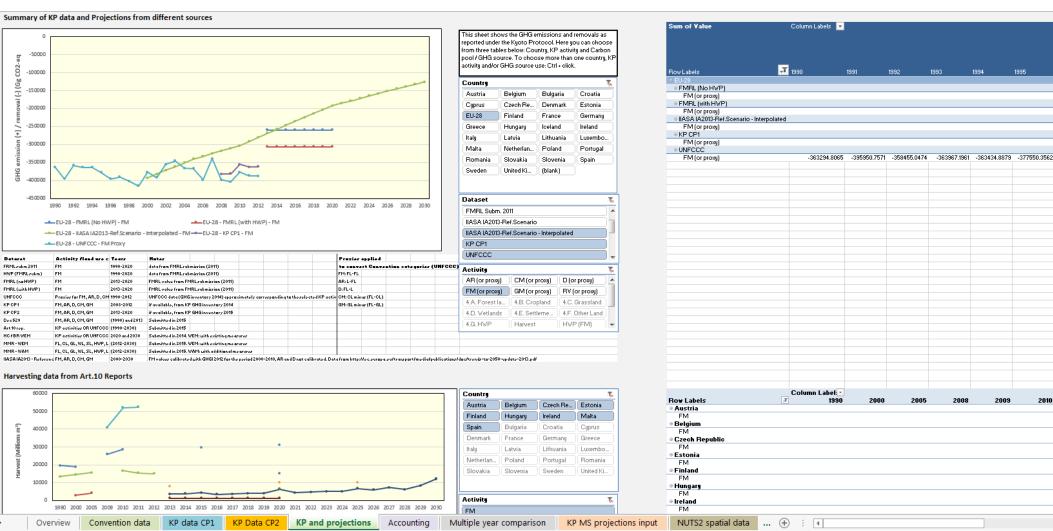
KP Data CP2





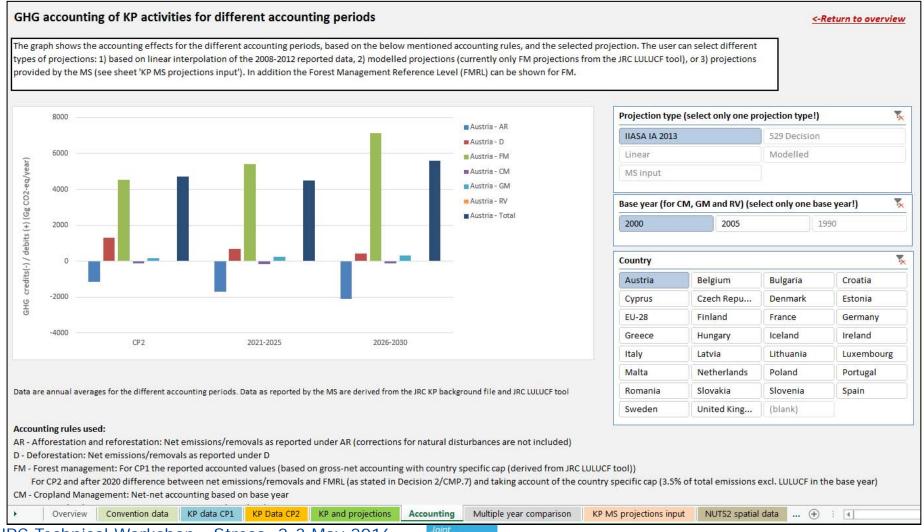


KP and Projections



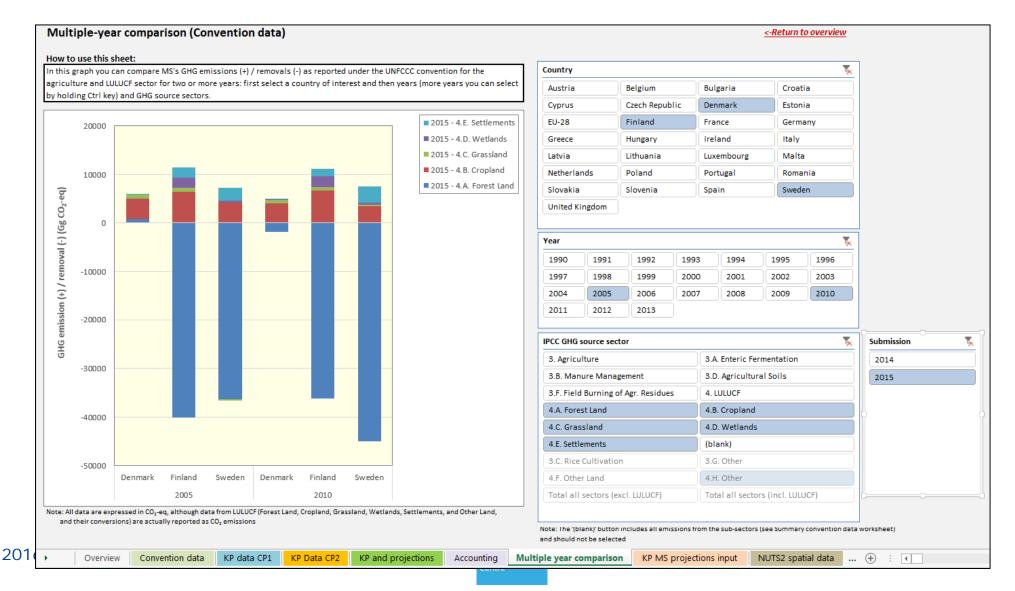


Accounting



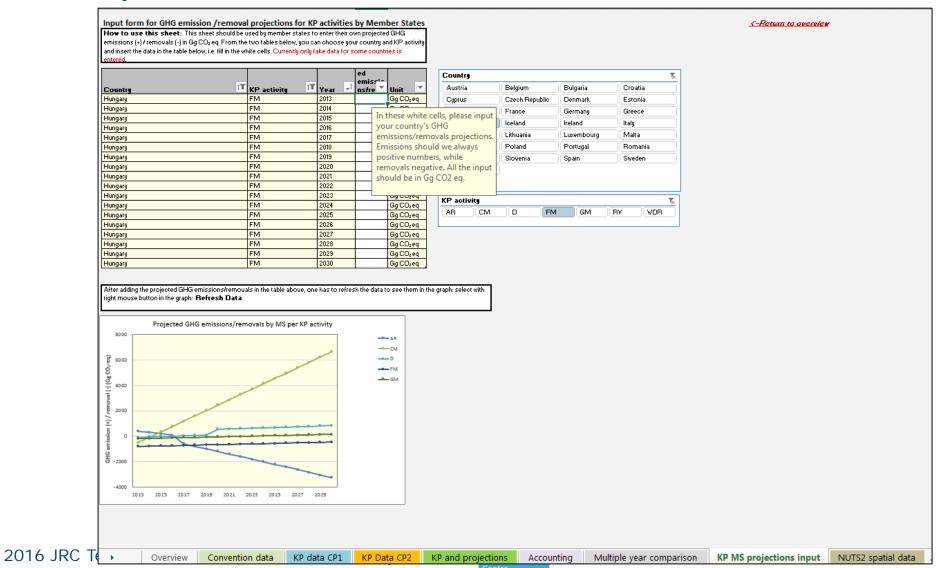


Multiple Year Comparison



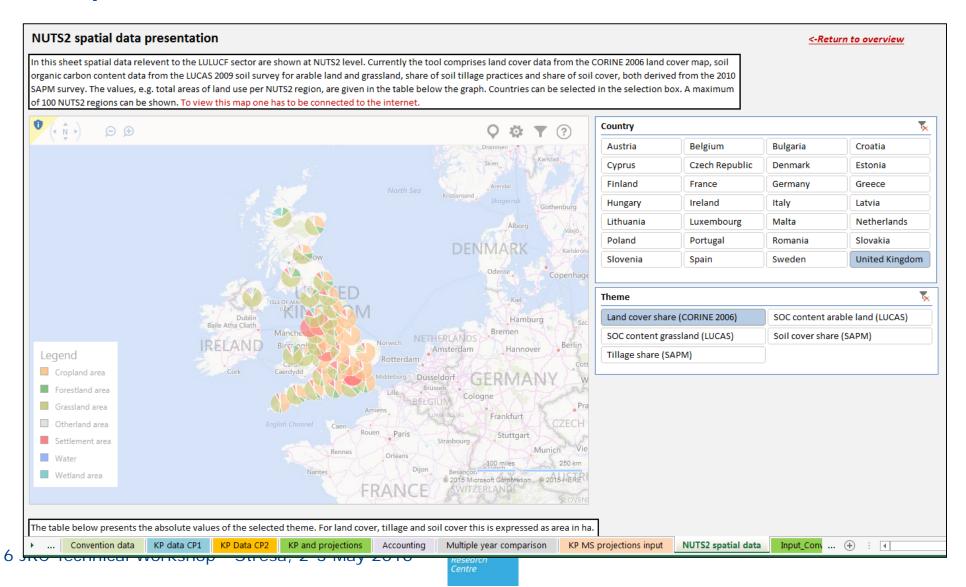


KP MS Input





NUTS 2 Spatial Data





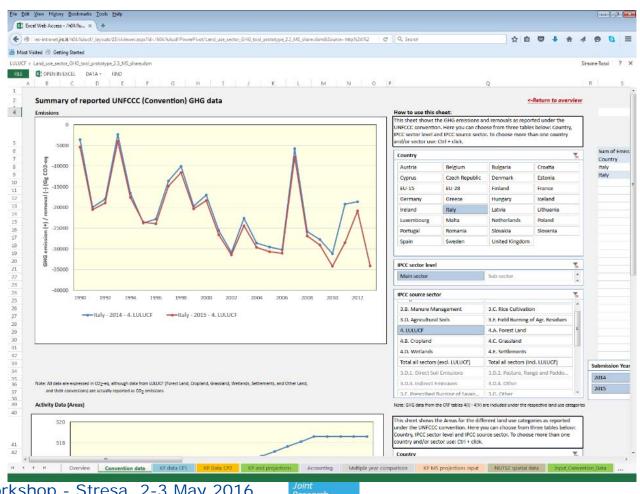
Exercises / Examples

- 1. Which MS expects FM to become a source by 2020?
- 2. Which MS expects an increase in removals from FM?
- 3. Which MS has a positive (i.e. a source) Forest Management Reference Level (FMRL)?
- 4. Which is the effect of switching the base year from 2000 to 2005 in the accounting of Slovenia?
- 5. How much has the total E/R from LULUCF changed from 2014 to 2015 submissions as a result of recalculations within the different MS inventaries?
- 6. How has the forest area in France changed between the latest submissions?
- 7. How can we obtain a chart with the breakdown of total emissions among the different land uses for the latest available submission?





Distribution to MS through the University of Wageningen Sharepoint Server





Thank you for your attention

